Turanian Footnotes Style Citation Samples

The following section numbers refer to Kate L. Turabian’s *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations* (7th edition), call number 808 T84m 2007, available at the OWHL Help Desk.

**NOTES:** Footnotes should be single-spaced with a blank line between items (p. 375). Notes are indented like other paragraphs in the text; all following lines are flush left (p. 147).

Unsigned articles are cited according to the formats shown below and listed under the title of the article.

**Subsequent references (§ 16.4.2):** Once a work has been cited in complete form, later references to the work are shortened. When references to the same work follow each other with no intervening references the Latin term *Ibid.* is used in place of the author’s name and title.

No single sheet can account for all sources or examples; see the manual or ask a librarian for help.

**BOOKS: §17.1**

**One Author:** pattern: Firstname Lastname, *Title: Subtitle* (City: Publisher, year), page number.

**Multiple Authors:** pattern: Firstname Lastname #1, Firstname Lastname #2, and Firstname Lastname #3, *Title* (City: Publisher, year), page number.

**Four or More Authors:** pattern: Firstname Lastname #1 et al., *Title* (City: Publisher, year), page number.
example: Martin Greenberger et al., *Networks for Research and Education* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974), 50.

**ARTICLES IN ENCYCLOPEDIAS:** § 17.5.3

**Signed Article:** pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Entry Title,” in *Title*, edition.
example: James Morris, “Mongols,” in *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, 2nd ed.
subsequent reference: Morris, “Mongols.”

**Unsigned Article:** pattern: *Title*, edition, s.v. “Entry Title.” (Note: s.v. means *sub verbo* “under the word”) 
subsequent reference: *Columbia Encyclopedia*, “Mongols.”
ARTICLES IN JOURNALS, MAGAZINES, AND NEWSPAPERS


Magazine Article (§ 17.3): pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Article Title,” *Magazine Title*, day Month year, page number.


Newspaper Article (§ 17.4): pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Article title,” *Newspaper Title*, day Month year.


ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Web Page (§ 17.7.1): pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Page Title,” Title or Owner of site, URL (accessed Month day, year).


Database Article (§17.5.9): pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Article Title,” *Journal Title*, volume issue (year): page Number, database URL (accessed Month day, year).


PRIMARY SOURCE WITHIN A SECONDARY SOURCE: § 17.10

When the primary source is found within a secondary source, adapt the “quoted in” format below as needed. One example is below; in other cases, your citations may vary.

pattern: Firstname Lastname, “Primary Source Title,” quoted in Firstname Lastname, *Secondary Source Title*, (City, Publisher, year), page number.


REMEMBER: This sheet cannot account for every source or example. Check the manual or see a librarian for help!