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Turabian Bibliography Style Citation Samples

The following section numbers refer to Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations* (7th edition), call number **808 T84m 2007**, available at the OWHL Help Desk.

NOTES: Bibliographies should be single-spaced with a blank line between entries (p. 375). Bibliography entries have a hanging indentation: the first line is flush left and all following lines are indented the same space as paragraphs (p. 147).

Alphabetize authors by last name, and follow the citation patterns modeled below.

No single sheet can account for all sources or examples; ask a librarian, your teacher or see the manual for help.

CLASS MATERIAL

Print Material for Class Reading:

pattern: *Class Material*, Teacher's Name, Term year.

example: *History 100 Packet*, Mr. Tipton, Fall 2009.

BOOKS: § 17.1

One Author: **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. *Title*. City: Publisher, year.

example: Franklin, John Hope. *George Washington: A Biography*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Multiple Authors: **pattern:** Lastname Firstname #1, Firstname Lastname #2, and Firstname Lastname #3. *Title*. City: Publisher, year.

example: Smith, Robert, Helen Smith and James Jones. *A Study in American Culture*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929.

More than Three Authors: **pattern:** Lastname Firstname #1 et al., *Title*. City: Publisher, year.

example: Greenberger, Martin et al., *Networks for Research and Education*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974.

ARTICLES IN ENCYCLOPEDIAS: § 17.5.3

Citation of encyclopedia entries varies depending on whether the work is well known, specialized, or accessed online. See the section of the manual listed above or use **Noodle Tools** to assist in your citation. In examples below, S.v. stands for *sub verbo* (under the word).

Signed article: **pattern:** Editor Lastname, Firstname, ed. *Title*. City: Publisher, year. S. v. "Entry title." By Firstname Lastname.

example: Jordan, William Chester, ed. *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*. New York: Scribner, 2004. S.v. "Mongols." By James Morris.

ARTICLES IN ENCYCLOPEDIAS: § 17.5.3, cont.

- Unsigned article:** **pattern:** Editor lastname, firstname, ed. *Title*. City: Publisher, year. S. v. "Entry title."
- example:** Jordan, William Chester, ed. *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*. New York: Scribner, 2004. S.v. "Mongols."

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS, MAGAZINES, AND NEWSPAPERS

Journal Article (§ 17.2): **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. "Article Title." *Journal Title* volume (Month year): page range for entire article.

example: Jackson, Richard. "Running down the Up-Escalator." *Australian Geographer* 12 (May 1979): 180-196.

Magazine Article (§ 17.3): **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. "Article Title." *Magazine Title*, day Month year, page range for entire article.

example: Rice, Phoebe. "The Children of Lima," *Newsweek*, 20 May 1999, 50-52.

Newspaper Article (§ 17.4): **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. "Article title," *Newspaper Title*, day Month year.

example: Royko, Mike. "Next Time Dan, Take Aim at Arnold," *Chicago Tribune*, 23 June 1992.

Unsigned Articles: Articles with no authors are cited in the formats shown above and listed under the title of the article.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Web Page (§ 17.7.1): **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. "Page Title." Title or Owner of site, URL (accessed Month day, year).

example: The Library of Congress. "Jackie Robinson and Other Baseball Highlights." American Memory. <http://memory.loc.gov/> (accessed January 3, 2006).

Database Article (§ 17.5.9): **pattern:** Lastname, Firstname. "Article Title." *Journal Title* volume issue (year). Database URL (accessed Month day, year).

example: Thomas, William. "Wales: Land of Mines and Quarries." *Geographical Review* 46 no. 1 (1960). <http://www.jstor.org/> (accessed January 3, 2006).

PRIMARY SOURCE WITHIN A SECONDARY SOURCE: § 17.10

When the primary source is found within a secondary source, adapt the "quoted in" format below as needed. One example is below; in other cases, your citations may vary.

pattern: Lastname, Firstname. "Primary Source Title." Quoted in Firstname Lastname, *Secondary Source Title*. City, Publisher, year.

example: de Melaye, Tolord. "The Capture of Jerusalem, 1244." Quoted in J. Sydney Jones, *The Crusades: Primary Sources*. Farmington Hills, MI: Thomson Gale, 2005.

REMINDER: This sheet cannot account for every source or example. Check the manual or see a librarian for help!
