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Turabian Footnotes Style Citation Samples

The following section numbers refer to Kate L. Turabian's *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations* (7th edition), call number **808 T84m 2007**, available at the OWHL Help Desk.

NOTES: Footnotes should be single-spaced with a blank line between items (p. 375). Notes are indented like other paragraphs in the text; all following lines are flush left (p. 147).

Unsigned articles are cited according to the formats shown below and listed under the title of the article.

Subsequent references (§ 16.4.2): Once a work has been cited in complete form, later references to the work are shortened. When references to the same work follow each other with no intervening references the Latin term *Ibid.* is used in place of the author's name and title.

No single sheet can account for all sources or examples; see the manual or ask a librarian for help.

BOOKS: §17.1

One Author: **pattern:** Firstname Lastname, *Title: Subtitle* (City: Publisher, year), page number.
example: John Hope Franklin, *George Washington: A Biography* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985), 54.
subsequent reference: Franklin, *George Washington*, 54.

Multiple Authors: **pattern:** Firstname Lastname #1, Firstname Lastname #2, and Firstname Lastname #3, *Title* (City: Publisher, year), page number.
example: Robert Smith, Helen Smith, and James Jones, *A Study in American Culture* (New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929), 105.
subsequent reference: Smith, *American Culture*, 105.

Four or More Authors: **pattern:** Firstname Lastname #1 et al., *Title* (City: Publisher, year), page number.
example: Martin Greenberger et al., *Networks for Research and Education* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974), 50.
subsequent reference: Greenberger, *Networks for Research*, 50.

ARTICLES IN ENCYCLOPEDIAS: § 17.5.3

Signed Article: **pattern:** Firstname Lastname, "Entry Title," in *Title*, edition.
example: James Morris, "Mongols," in *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, 2nd ed.
subsequent reference: Morris, "Mongols."

Unsigned Article: **pattern:** *Title*, edition, s.v. "Entry Title." (**Note:** s.v. means *sub verbo* "under the word")
example: *Columbia Encyclopedia*, 5th ed., s.v. "Mongols."
subsequent reference: *Columbia Encyclopedia*, "Mongols."

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS, MAGAZINES, AND NEWSPAPERS

Journal Article (§ 17.2): pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Article Title," *Journal Title* volume (Month year): page number.
example: Richard Jackson, "Running Down the Up-Escalator," *Australian Geographer* 12 (May 1979): 180.
subsequent reference: Jackson, "Running Down," 180.

Magazine Article (§ 17.3): pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Article Title," *Magazine Title*, day Month year, page number.
example: Phoebe Rice, "The Children of Lima," *Newsweek*, 20 May 1999, 50.
subsequent reference: Rice, "Children of Lima," 50.

Newspaper Article (§ 17.4): pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Article title," *Newspaper Title*, day Month year.
example: Mike Royko, "Next Time Dan, Take Aim at Arnold," *Chicago Tribune*, 23 June 1992.
subsequent reference: Royko, "Next Time Dan."

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Web Page (§ 17.7.1): pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Page Title," Title or Owner of site, URL (accessed Month day, year).
example: The Library of Congress, "Jackie Robinson and Other Baseball Highlights," American Memory, <http://memory.loc.gov/> (accessed January 3, 2006).
subsequent reference: Library of Congress, "Jackie Robinson."

Database Article (§17.5.9): pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Article Title," *Journal Title*, volume issue (year): page Number, database URL (accessed Month day, year).
example: William Thomas, "Wales: Land of Mines and Quarries," *Geographical Review* 46 no.1 (1960): 62, <http://www.jstor.org/> (accessed January 3, 2006).
subsequent reference: Thomas, "Wales," 62.

PRIMARY SOURCE WITHIN A SECONDARY SOURCE: § 17.10

When the primary source is found within a secondary source, adapt the "quoted in" format below as needed. One example is below; in other cases, your citations may vary.

pattern: Firstname Lastname, "Primary Source Title," quoted in Firstname Lastname, *Secondary Source Title*, (City, Publisher, year), page number.
example: Tolord de Melaye, "The Capture of Jerusalem, 1244," quoted in J. Sydney Jones, *The Crusades: Primary Sources* (Farmington Hills, MI: Thomson Gale, 2005), 51.
subsequent reference: de Melaye "The Capture of Jerusalem" in Jones, 51.

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